



ArcGIS Experience Builder Development Considerations

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GISPD.com

GIS Professional Development

David Howes, Ph.D.

- Education
 - B.Sc. (Hons) in Geography - University of Salford, England
 - M.Sc. in Geographic Information Systems - University of Edinburgh, Scotland
 - Ph.D. in Geomorphology - State University of New York at Buffalo, New York
- > 30 years in GIS
- Specialty: GIS tools, processes, and supporting infrastructure
- Established
 - [David Howes, LLC](#) in 2012
 - [GISPD.com](#) in 2014



Session Purpose

- Review ArcGIS Experience Builder customization options
- Provide helpful information for developers and non-developers
- Encourage move from ArcGIS Web AppBuilder to ArcGIS Experience Builder

Contents

- Experience Builder overview
- Development options
- Widget development
- Traditional development
- Moving from Web AppBuilder
- Discussion
- Closing considerations



Acknowledgements

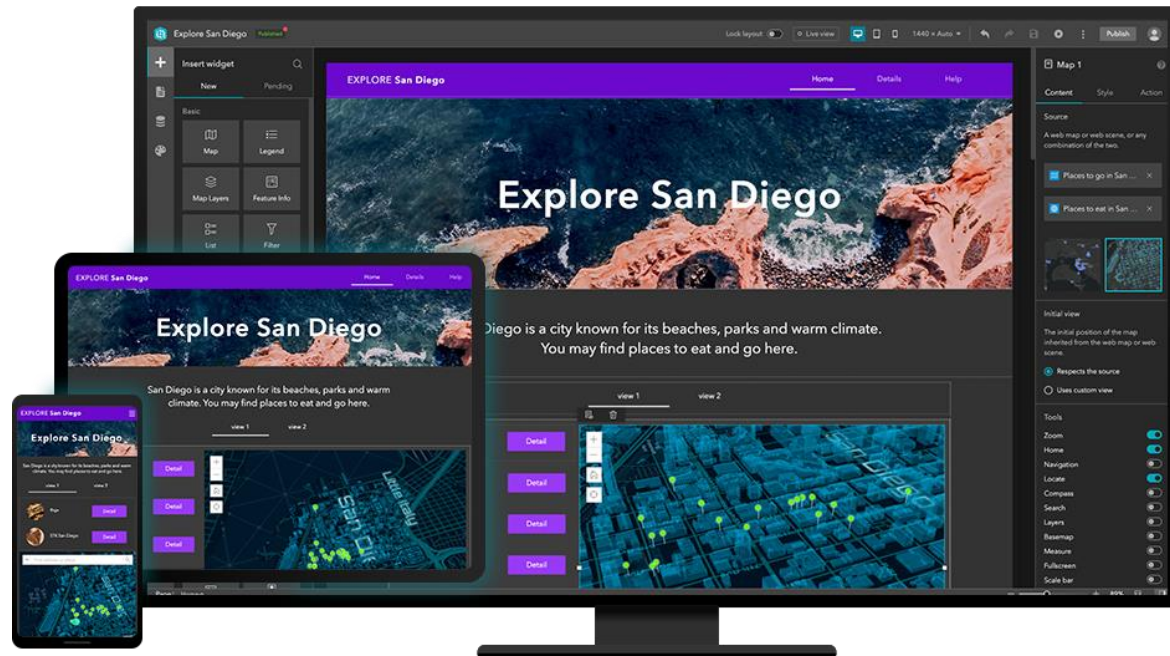
- Joe Rhodes - CIVICLENS, Missoula, Montana
<http://civiclens.com>
- Eric McAvoy - Polk County, Oregon
<https://www.co.polk.or.us/ms/gis/geographic-information-systems-gis>
- David Jacobus - City of Albany, Oregon
<https://albanyoregon.gov/gis>



Experience Builder Overview



ArcGIS Experience Builder



"a highly configurable solution for building compelling web apps without writing code"

<https://www.esri.com/en-us/arcgis/products/arcgis-experience-builder/overview>



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Why Experience Builder?

- ArcGIS Maps SDK for JavaScript 4.x
- Mobile friendly
- Modern capabilities, e.g., Survey123 widget
- Multimedia technology

<https://www.esri.com/en-us/arcgis/products/arcgis-experience-builder/overview>



Web AppBuilder Retirement

ArcGIS Web AppBuilder Roadmap for Retirement

Announcements

February 27, 2023



Jianxia Song

Eva Moyer

ArcGIS Web App Builder is retiring, and we want to share the retirement timelines and details with you. While your ArcGIS Web AppBuilder apps that you have built will continue to work, Esri's recommended path for taking advantage of new capabilities in ArcGIS as well as for staying abreast of the changes in browser technology is to migrate applications to ArcGIS Experience Builder. Here are the timelines and details:

Developer Edition

The developer edition will retire in July 2024, coinciding with the retirement of ArcGIS API for JavaScript version 3.x.

<https://www.esri.com/arcgis-blog/products/web-appbuilder/announcements/arcgis-web-appbuilder-roadmap-for-retirement>



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Development Options



Development Options

- Configuration
 - Change settings and assemble parts to create an application and control its look and capabilities
 - E.g.,
 - Change the theme
 - Add new functionality via existing widgets
- Customization
 - Develop and add widgets
 - Alter application by adding, removing, or modifying code



Development Platform

	Use Custom Widgets	Customization & Widget Development
ArcGIS Online	Yes via marketplace?	No
ArcGIS Enterprise	Yes (10.8.1+)	No
Developer Edition	Yes	Yes

Experience Builder Developer Edition

- Standalone version of Experience Builder allowing customization
- Download from Developer Edition Landing Page
<https://developers.arcgis.com/experience-builder>
- Typically one or two months behind Online version in the Esri development release cycle



Hosting

- Download app from Developer Edition
- Host in any web server

Widget Development



Map Widget, Settings

The screenshot displays the ArcGIS Experience Builder web application. The browser address bar shows the URL `https://localhost:3001/builder/?id=0&views=insert`. The interface includes a top navigation bar with 'Widget Development' and a 'Draft' status. A left sidebar contains a 'Map centric' menu with options like Map, Basemap Gallery, Coordinates, Legend, Map Layers, Swipe, 3D Toolbox, Floor Filter, Bookmark, Draw, Directions, and Print. The main workspace features a map widget displaying a map of Washington state with county boundaries and labels for cities like Seattle, Tacoma, and Olympia. A floating toolbar is visible over the map. On the right, a 'Map' settings panel is open, showing the 'Content' tab with a 'Source' section (describing it as a web map or scene), a 'Select map' button, and a preview of the selected map. Below this, the 'Initial view' section has 'Default' and 'Custom' options, and the 'Tools' section has checkboxes for 'Zoom', 'Home', and 'Navigation', all of which are currently enabled.



Select Features Widget, Settings

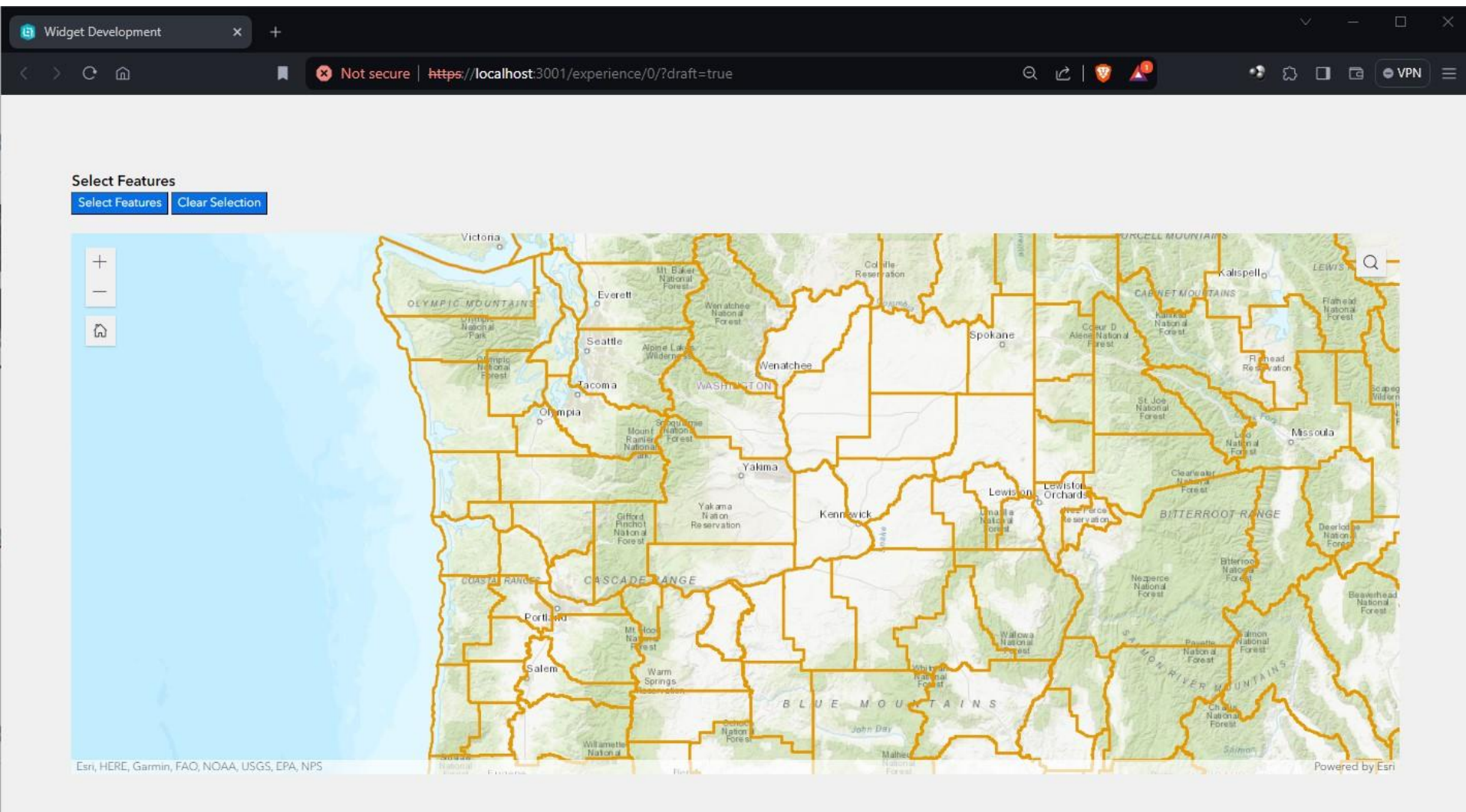
The screenshot displays the ArcGIS Experience Builder interface in a web browser. The browser's address bar shows the URL `https://localhost:3001/builder?id=0&views=insert`. The interface is divided into several panels:

- Left Panel (Widget Development):** Contains a 'New' button and a 'Pending' status. Below this is a 'Layout' section with options for 'Fixed Panel', 'Sidebar', 'Row', and 'Column'. A 'Section' section includes 'Section' and 'Views Navigation'. A 'Custom' section at the bottom features the 'Select Features' widget icon.
- Center Panel:** Shows a map of Washington state with county boundaries highlighted in orange. A 'Select Features' widget is overlaid on the map, displaying a toolbar with icons for selection, pan, and zoom, along with 'Select Features' and 'Clear Selection' buttons.
- Right Panel (Settings):** Titled 'Select Features', it has two tabs: 'Content' and 'Style'. Under the 'Content' tab, there are two dropdown menus: 'Select a Map widget' (set to 'Map') and 'Select a Feature Layer' (set to 'Counties').

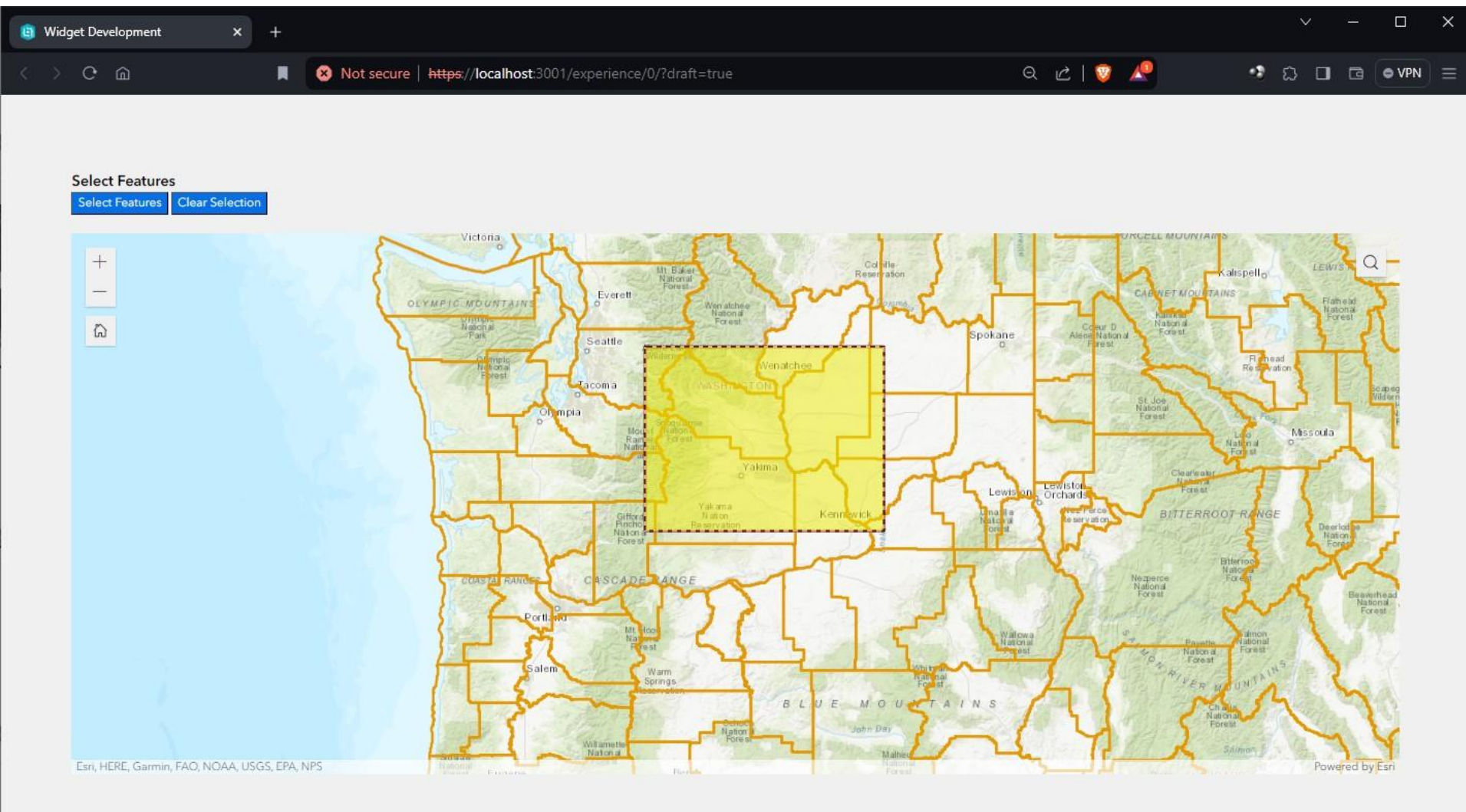
The bottom status bar indicates the page is 'Page' and the widget is 'Select Features'. The zoom level is set to 100%.



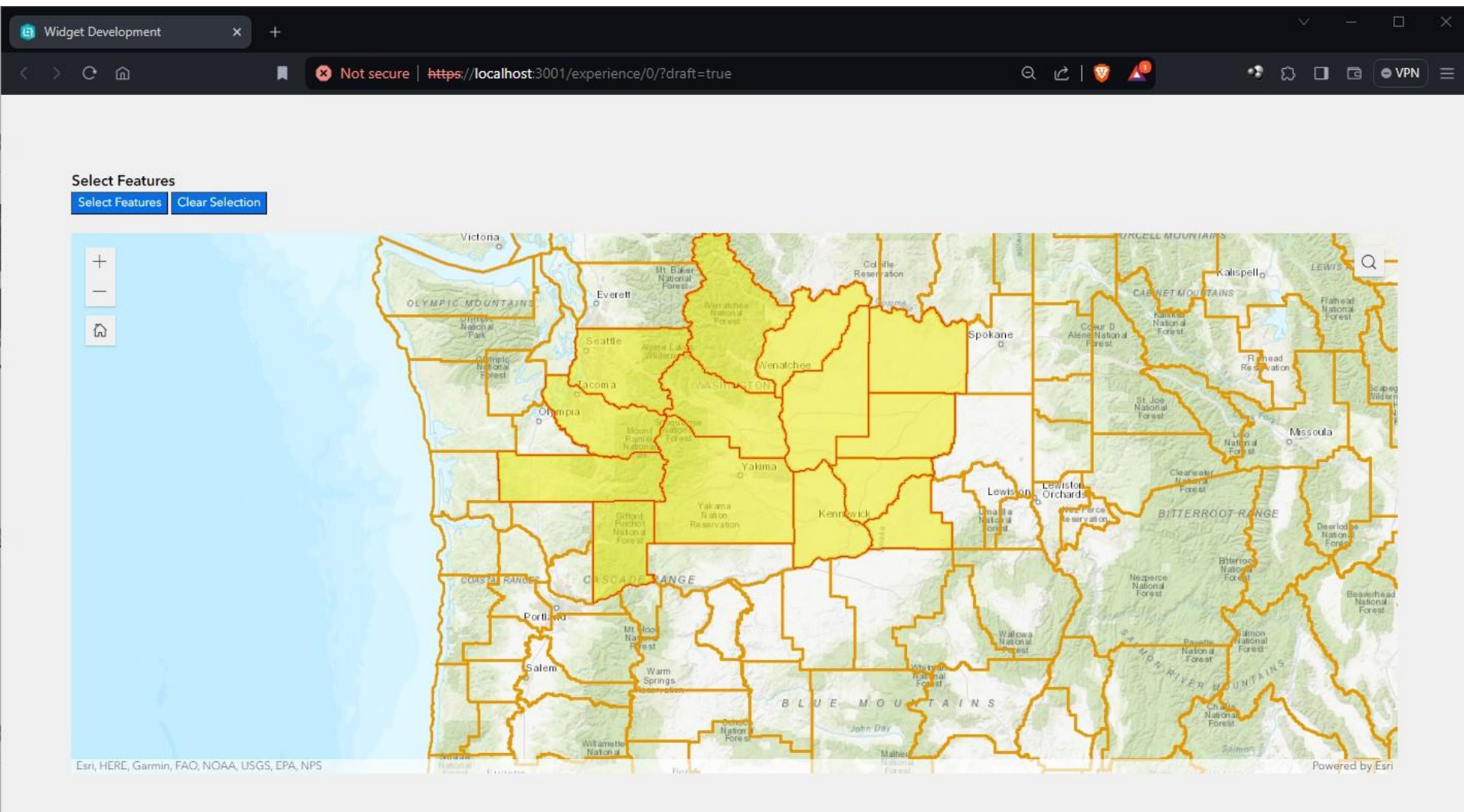
Select Features Widget



Select Features



Selection Result



Anatomy of a Web Page

- Page is made of objects.
- The objects are arranged in a hierarchy
- That hierarchy is referred to as the Document Object Model (DOM)

https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/API/Document_Object_Model/Introduction



HTML

- HTML (HyperText Markup Language) is the language used to define the meaning and structure of web pages

<https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/HTML>

- Within a page, many of the objects are HTML elements
- E.g., table cell element

```
<td>Cell A</td>
```



Table Element Hierarchy

The td element resides within a table element hierarchy

```
<table>  
  <tr>  
    <td>Cell A</td>  
    <td>Cell B</td>  
  </tr>  
</table>
```



Core Technology

- HTML - to provide structure
- Cascading Style Sheets (CSS) - to control the look of the page
- JavaScript - to provide interactivity



Web AppBuilder Widget: JavaScript, Modules

```
1  define([
2      // Specify required modules (dependencies)
3      "dojo/_base/declare",
4      "jimu/BaseWidget",
5      "dijit/_TemplatedMixin",
6      "dijit/_WidgetsInTemplateMixin",
7      "esri/symbols/SimpleFillSymbol",
8      "esri/symbols/SimpleLineSymbol",
9      "esri/tasks/QueryTask",
10     "esri/tasks/query",
11     "esri/toolbars/draw",
12     "esri/Color",
13     "esri/graphic",
14     "dojo/_base/lang",
15     "dojo/_base/array",
16     "dojo/dom",
17     "dojo/dom-style"
18 ],
19 function (
20     // Provide names (aliases) for modules
21     declare,
22     BaseWidget,
23     _TemplatedMixin,
24     _WidgetsInTemplateMixin,
25     SimpleFillSymbol,
```

Component-Based Development

- Create element-like objects referred to as components
- Web application is a hierarchy of components
- Widgets are components that sit within the hierarchy and may be composed of other components



Experience Builder Component - Basic Widget

- Created using React
JavaScript library for building user interfaces
<https://reactjs.org>
- Basic widget from Esri:

```
1  import { React, AllWidgetProps } from "jimu-core";
2
3  function Widget(props: AllWidgetProps<any>) {
4    return <div className="widget-starter jimu-widget">Basic widget...</div>;
5  };
6
7  export default Widget;
```

- The component is defined by a JavaScript function
- The function returns a single HTML-like element
- The mix of JavaScript and HTML is called JavaScript XML (JSX)



Experience Builder Technology (1)

- React

JavaScript library for building user interfaces

<https://reactjs.org>

- TypeScript

Language that builds on JavaScript by adding static type definitions

<https://www.typescriptlang.org>

- ArcGIS Map SDK for JavaScript 4.x

Esri's primary JavaScript library

<https://developers.arcgis.com/javascript>



Experience Builder Technology (2)

- npm

A JavaScript package manager (Node Package Manager)

<https://www.npmjs.com>

- Redux

JavaScript library for managing application state (i.e., data)

<https://redux.js.org>

- WebPack

Module bundler

<https://webpack.js.org>



Experience Builder Technology (3)

- Emotion

Library for writing CSS styles with JavaScript

<https://emotion.sh/docs/introduction>

- Styled Components (CSS)

CSS-in-JavaScript library that bridges the gap between components and styling

<https://styled-components.com>



TypeScript: Static Typing

- JavaScript

Any valid object can be assigned to a variable at any time

```
1  var x = 3;  
2  x = "something";  
3  x = true;
```

- TypeScript

```
1  let x: number = 3;  
2  
3  let x: number  
4  
5  Type 'string' is not assignable to type 'number'. ts(2322)  
6  View Problem (Alt+F8)  No quick fixes available  
7  x = "something";
```



Select Features Widget: Imports

```
1  /** @jsx jsx */
2
3  // Import statements.
4  import { React, jsx, css, styled, type AllWidgetProps } from 'jimu-core';
5  import { type JimuMapView, JimuMapViewComponent } from 'jimu-arcgis';
6  import FeatureLayer from 'esri/layers/FeatureLayer';
7  import SimpleLineSymbol from 'esri/symbols/SimpleLineSymbol';
8  import SimpleFillSymbol from 'esri/symbols/SimpleFillSymbol';
9  import GraphicsLayer from 'esri/layers/GraphicsLayer';
10 import FeatureSet from 'esri/rest/support/FeatureSet';
11 import Graphic from 'esri/Graphic';
12 import SketchViewModel from 'esri/widgets/Sketch/SketchViewModel';
13
14 // Widget config object.
15 import { IMConfig } from '../config';
16
17 // Widget messages (strings) object.
18 import defaultMessages from '../translations/default';
19
20 // React hooks.
21 const { useState, useEffect } = React;
22
23 function Widget(props: AllWidgetProps<IMConfig>) {
24   // Widget component.
25   const useMapWidgetId: string = props.useMapWidgetIds?.[0];
```

React

ArcGIS Maps SDK
for JavaScript 4.x

TypeScript

Select Features Widget: ArcGIS

ArcGIS Maps SDK
for JavaScript 4.x

TypeScript

```
68 function selectFeatures() {
69     // Disable layer popups.
70     featureLayer.popupEnabled = false;
71
72     // Create a new SketchViewModel.
73     const graphicsLayer: GraphicsLayer = new GraphicsLayer();
74     const sketchViewModel: SketchViewModel =
75         new SketchViewModel({
76             layer: graphicsLayer,
77             view: jimuMapView.view,
78             polygonSymbol: selectionSimpleFillSymbol
79         });
80
81     // Listen to the SketchViewModel's create event.
82     sketchViewModel.on('create', (function (event: any) {
83         // Check the event state.
84         if (event.state === 'complete') {
85             // Create a query options object using the user-defined geometry.
86             const queryOptions: IQueryOptions = {
87                 where: '',
88                 geometry: event.graphic.geometry,
89                 returnGeometry: true
90             };
91
92             // Query the features.
```

TypeScript

Select Features Widget: Return

```
174 return (  
175   // Render the widget UI.  
176   <div className='widget-select-features jimui-widget'>  
177     <div css={headerStyleLiteral}>{defaultMessages.header}</div>  
178     <div>  
179       <StyledButton  
180         onClick={handleSelectFeaturesButtonClick}  
181         disabled={!configured}>  
182         {defaultMessages.btnSelectFeaturesCaption}  
183       </StyledButton>  
184       &nbsp;  
185       <StyledButton  
186         onClick={handleClearSelectionButtonClick}  
187         disabled={!configured}>  
188         {defaultMessages.btnClearSelectionCaption}  
189       </StyledButton>  
190     </div>  
191     {  
192       useMapWidgetId &&  
193       <JimuiMapViewComponent useMapWidgetId={useMapWidgetId}  
194         onActiveViewChange={setJimuiMapView} />  
195     }  
196   </div>  
197 )  
198 }
```

JSX

Emotion variable

Styled
Components

Select Features Widget: Styles

Emotion variable

Styled
Components

```
155 // Create a style literal for the header.
156 const headerStyleLiteral: string = css`
157   color: ${props.theme.colors.black};
158   font-size: 1rem;
159   font-weight: bold;
160 `;
161
162 // Create a styled button.
163 const StyledButton: any = styled.button`
164   ${configured && css`
165     color: white;
166     background-color: ${props.theme.colors.primary};
167   `}
168   ${!configured && css`
169     color: white;
170     background-color: ${props.theme.colors.secondary};
171   `}
172 `;
173
174 return (
175   // Render the widget UI.
176   <div className='widget-select-features jimu-widget'>
177     <div css={headerStyleLiteral}>{defaultMessages.header}</div>
178     <div>
179       <StyledButton
```

Experience Builder Resources

- ArcGIS Experience Builder Developer Edition landing page
<https://developers.arcgis.com/experience-builder>
- GitHub samples repository
<https://github.com/Esri/arcgis-experience-builder-sdk-resources>
- Esri community
<https://community.esri.com/community/arcgis-experience-builder>



Esri TypeScript Resources

- API Guide

TypeScript - Setting up your development environment

<https://developers.arcgis.com/javascript/latest/guide/typescript-setup>

- GitHub repository

<https://github.com/Esri/jsapi-resources/tree/main/typescript>

- Developer Summit videos

ArcGIS API for JavaScript: Using TypeScript

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=m385zKppkUs>








Traditional Development



Table Widget

Counties



OBJECTID	STATEFP	COUNTYFP	COUNTYNS	GEOID
1	31	039	00835841	31039
2	53	069	01513275	53069
3	35	011	00933054	35011
4	31	109	00835876	31109
5	31	129	00835886	31129
6	72	085	01804523	72085
7	46	099	01265772	46099
8	48	327	01383949	48327
9	06	091	00277310	06091
10	21	053	00516873	21053
11	39	063	01074044	39063
12	48	189	01383880	48189
13	01	027	00161539	01027
14	48	011	01383791	48011
15	39	003	01074015	39003
16	13	189	00348794	13189
17	55	111	01581115	55111
18	05	137	00069902	05137
19	41	063	01155135	41063



Table Widget Style Configuration

- Set column colors according to configuration values

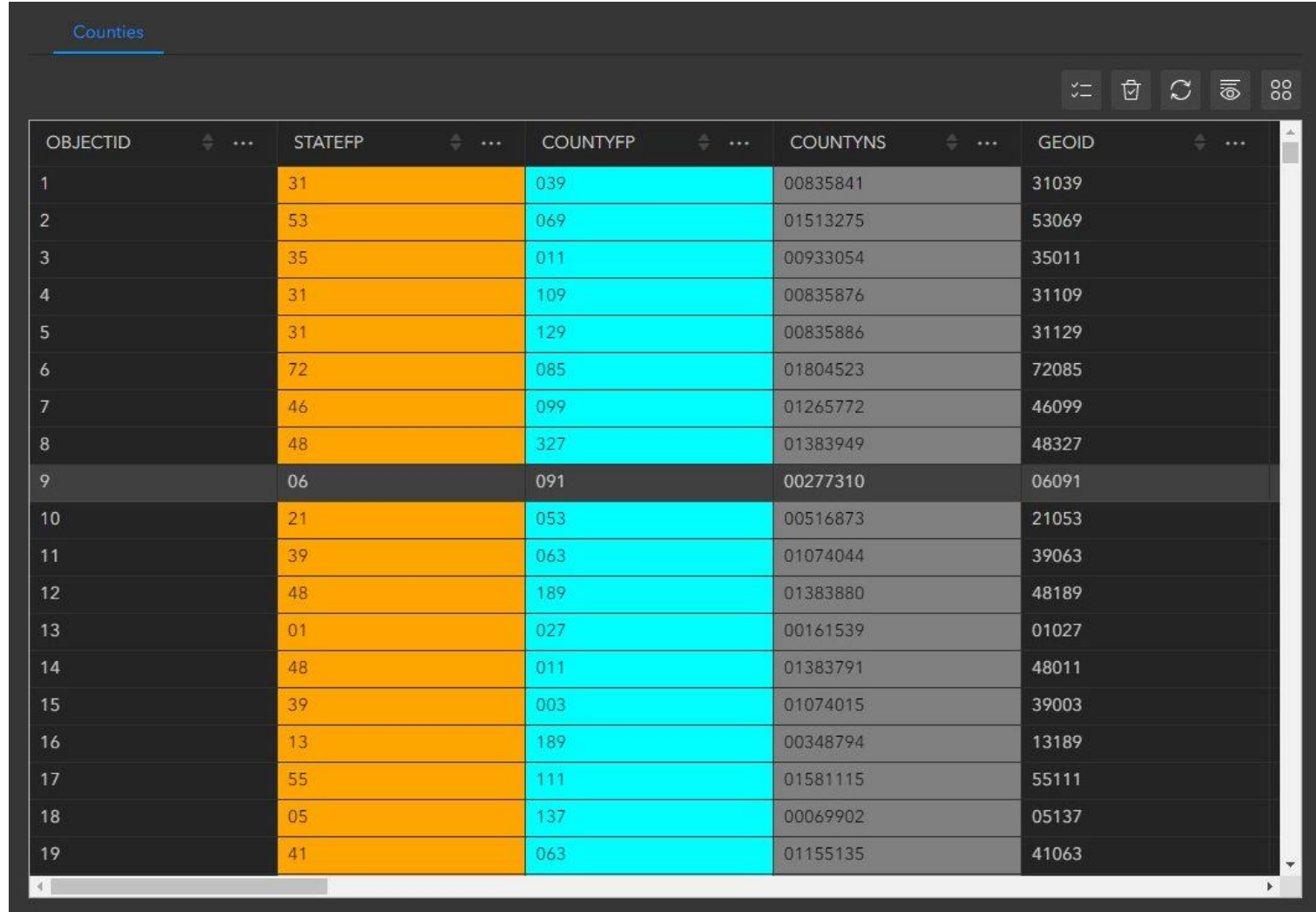
Field Name	Column Color
STATEFP	orange
COUNTYFP	aqua
COUNTYNS	gray

- Allow for row selection



Table Widget Styling

Counties



OBJECTID	STATEFP	COUNTYFP	COUNTYNS	GEOID
1	31	039	00835841	31039
2	53	069	01513275	53069
3	35	011	00933054	35011
4	31	109	00835876	31109
5	31	129	00835886	31129
6	72	085	01804523	72085
7	46	099	01265772	46099
8	48	327	01383949	48327
9	06	091	00277310	06091
10	21	053	00516873	21053
11	39	063	01074044	39063
12	48	189	01383880	48189
13	01	027	00161539	01027
14	48	011	01383791	48011
15	39	003	01074015	39003
16	13	189	00348794	13189
17	55	111	01581115	55111
18	05	137	00069902	05137
19	41	063	01155135	41063



Custom Table Widget?

- Table widget relies on an Esri FeatureTable object in the ArcGIS Maps SDK for JavaScript 4.x
- Ideally
 - Install the SDK locally
 - Create a custom copy of the FeatureTable code with adjusted cell styling
 - Use the updated code in a copy of the Table widget
- In reality

FeatureTable code is minified, so it's not customizable


```
// All material copyright ESRI, All Rights Reserved, unless otherwise
specified.
// See https://js.arcgis.com/4.27/esri/copyright.txt for details.
//>>built
define("require ../chunks/_rollupPluginBabelHelpers ../chunks/tslib.es6
../intl ../core/deprecate ../core/HandleOwner ../core/Logger
../core/reactiveUtils ../core/accessorSupport/decorators/property
../core/accessorSupport/decorators/cast ../core/arrayUtils ../core/has
../core/accessorSupport/decorators/subclass ./Widget
./FeatureTable/FeatureTableViewModel ./FeatureTable/Grid/support/ButtonMenu
./FeatureTable/Grid/support/ButtonMenuItem ./support/componentsUtils
./support/Heading ./support/widgetUtils ./support/decorators/messageBundle
./support/jsxFactory ../intl/substitute".split(" "),
function(w,u,e,d,y,D,E,r,f,F,M,N,G,H,I,J,n,K,L,O,x,h,z){const A={header:!0,
menu:!0,menuItems:{clearSelection:!0,refreshData:!0,toggleColumns:!0,
selectedRecordsShowAllToggle:!0,selectedRecordsShowSelectedToggle:!0,
zoomToSelection:!0,deleteSelection:!0},selectionColumn:!0,columnMenus:!0},B=
E.getLogger("esri.widgets.FeatureTable");d=function(C){function v(a,b){a=C.
call(this,a,b)||this;a._prompt=null;a.menu=null;a.menuConfig=null;a.
viewModel=new I;a.visibleElements={...A};a._showDeletePrompt=a.
_showDeletePrompt.bind(u._assertThisInitialized(a));
a._onDeleteSelectionClick=a._onDeleteSelectionClick.bind(u.
_assertThisInitialized(a));return a}u._inherits(v,C);var c=v.prototype;c.
initialize=function(){this.handles.add([r.on( ()=>this.viewModel.columns,
"change", ()=>this._syncMenuConfig()),r.on( ()=>this.viewModel.activeFilters,
"change", ()=>this._syncMenuConfig()),r.on( ()=>this.highlightIds,"change",g
```

Element Attributes

- Elements have data attached to them for various purposes

```
<td width="300" height="20">Cell A</td>
```

- Can use browser developer tools to inspect elements



Goal

Use the attributes to find the Table widget td (i.e., cell) elements and apply styles to them



Table Web Component

- The Table widget uses a reusable web component
https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/API/Web_Components
- The web component includes a template grid consisting of placeholders called "slots" that can be filled with markup
<https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/HTML/Element/Slot>
- The template is loaded with HTML cell elements and then refreshed as the user scrolls through the rows or filters the data



Template Slot Element

```
<vaadin-grid-cell-content slot="vaadin-grid-cell-content-88" title="2">2</vaadin-grid-cell-content>
```

 slot == \$0

Slot Content

```
▼<td id="vaadin-grid-cell-88" tabindex="0"  
  role="gridcell" part="cell body-cell"  
  first-column reorder-status="undefined"  
  aria-selected="true" class="OBJECTID"  
  style="width: 200px; flex-grow: 1; order: 2  
  0000000;"> flex  
</td>
```



Selected Cell - aria-selected

```
▼ <td id="vaadin-grid-cell-88" tabindex="0"  
  role="gridcell" part="cell body-cell"  
  first-column reorder-status="undefined"  
  aria-selected="true" class="OBJECTID"  
  style="width: 200px; flex-grow: 1; order: 2  
  0000000; "> flex  
</td>
```

ARIA (Accessible Rich Internet Applications)

"set of roles and attributes that define ways to make web content and web applications (especially those developed with JavaScript) more accessible to people with disabilities."

<https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/Accessibility/ARIA>



Column Cell Style Class

Create an HTML style class

- E.g.,

```
.tableCol_1[aria-selected="false"]{ "background-color: orange" }
```

```
<class name><selector-----><rule set----->
```

- Add the class to the DOM via a style element




Style Class Application

- Loop over all td (i.e., cell) elements in the web component template
- Identify those in the appropriate column
- Add the class name to the list of classes for the column cells



Style Columns

Counties



OBJECTID	STATEFP	COUNTYFP	COUNTYS	GEOID
1	31	039	00835841	31039
2	53	069	01513275	53069
3	35	011	00933054	35011
4	31	109	00835876	31109
5	31	129	00835886	31129
6	72	085	01804523	72085
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10	21	053	00516873	21053
11	39	063	01074044	39063
12	48	189	01383880	48189
13	01	027	00161539	01027
14	48	011	01383791	48011
15	39	003	01074015	39003
16	13	189	00348794	13189
17	55	111	01581115	55111
18	05	137	00069902	05137
19	41	063	01155135	41063



Required Code

- Two files
 - JavaScript processing code
 - JavaScript object containing config information
- Each file is referenced via a script element in the application `index.html` file



Moving from Web AppBuilder



Moving from Web AppBuilder (1)

- Web AppBuilder retirement - July 2024
<https://www.esri.com/arcgis-blog/products/web-appbuilder/announcements/arcgis-web-appbuilder-roadmap-for-retirement>
- If you haven't already done so, start making your move to Experience Builder as soon as possible
- Experience Builder has reached parity with Web AppBuilder, but the functional correspondence is not necessarily one-to-one
It may be tricky to find what you need



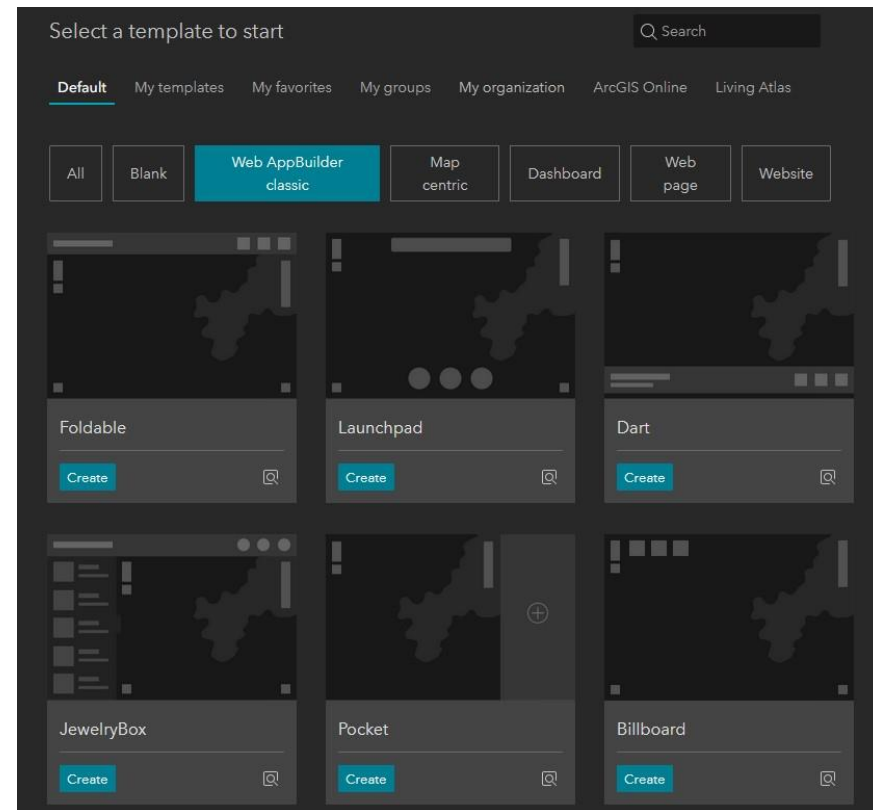
Moving from Web AppBuilder (2)

- Dojo may be seen as a security threat
- Google is deprecating functionality related to Dojo (the framework supporting widgets)
- If required, download a copy of the ArcGIS Maps SDK for JavaScript now



Starting from Scratch

- Web AppBuilder templates are now provided in Experience Builder
- You can't just import and translate a Web AppBuilder application or Web AppBuilder widgets into Experience Builder
- You have to build new applications and widgets from scratch
- Take the time to research requirements thoroughly



Discussion



Closing Considerations



Closing Considerations

- Customizing Experience Builder is more challenging than customizing Web AppBuilder
- If you're not already doing so, start making a move from Web AppBuilder to Experience Builder now
- Research options before embarking on customization



Thanks for Participating



GIS Professional Development

HOME

ABOUT

EVENTS

TRAINING

CONTACT



PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Encouraging innovative thinking



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Our mission: We endeavor to support GIS professionals by providing informative resources on our website, organizing and participating in professional gatherings and conducting training events.

OCT
13
2020

ArcGIS Experience Builder Widget Development: An Introduction for the GIS Layperson

Presentation to be given online as part of Northwest GIS 2020

David Howes, David Howes, LLC

[Full details](#)

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information and
assistance:

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